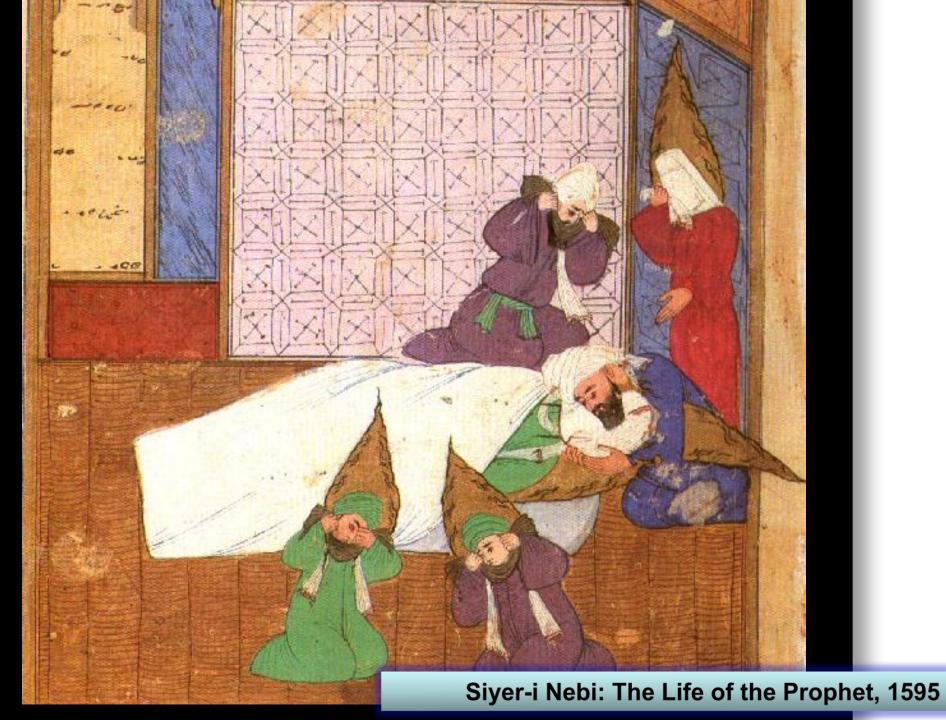
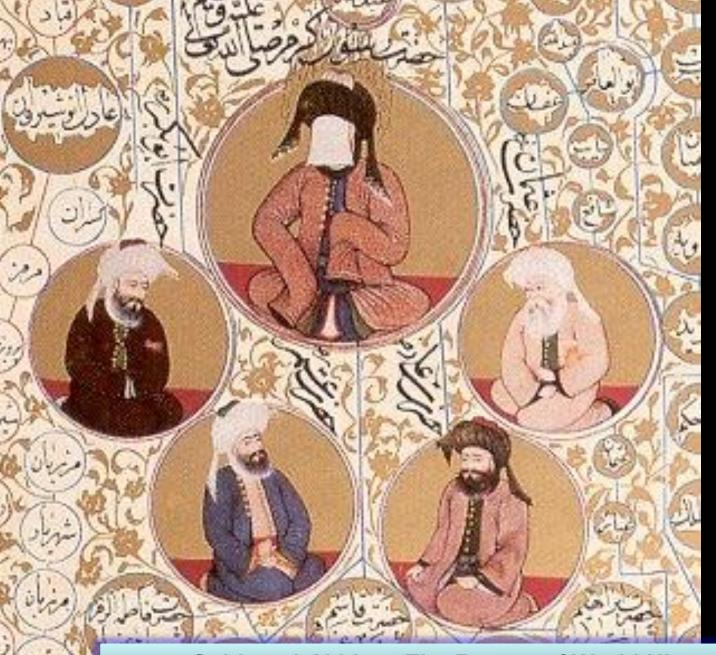
MING U CO FC P R D -FOR ORK E - \square þ **The Rashidun**



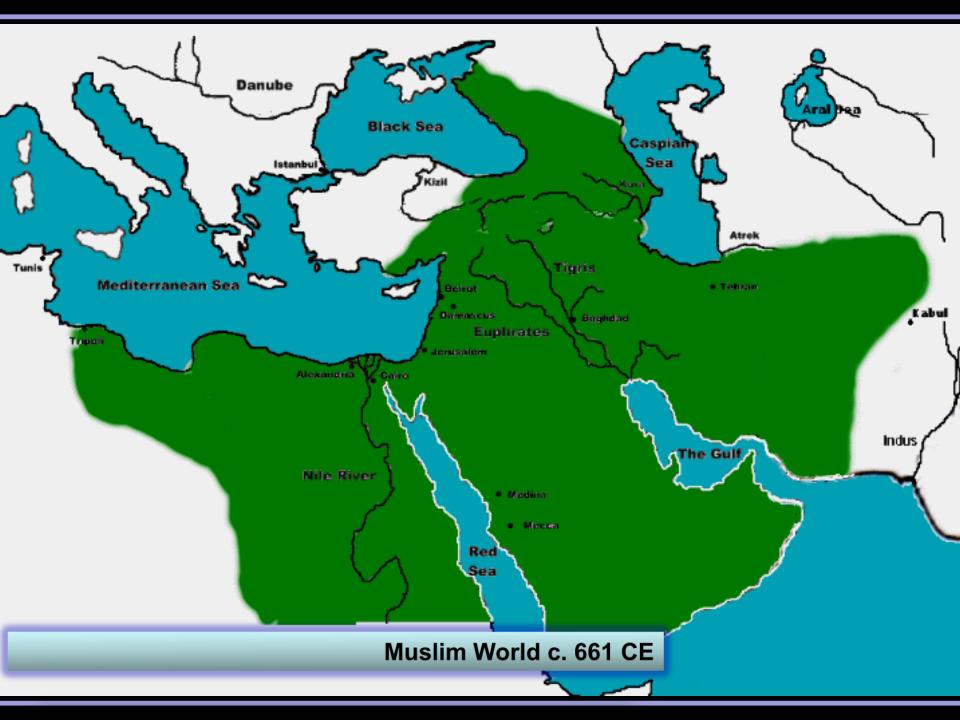


Muslim World at the time of Muhammad's Death

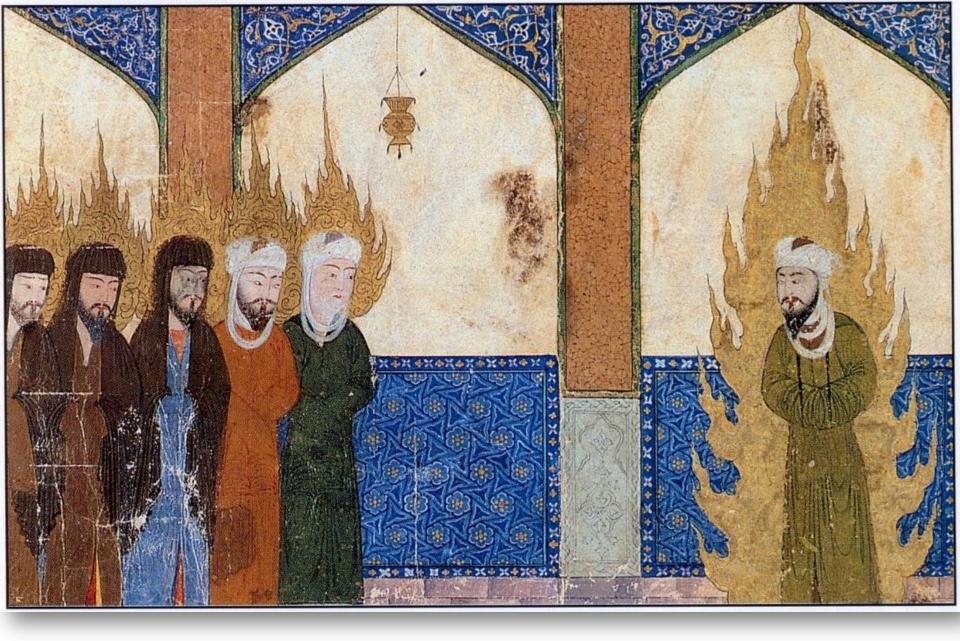




Muslim World at the time of Muhammad's Death







Being at the right place and at the right time

Abu Bakr (632-634 CE)

A close companion to Muhammad
Accompanied Muhammad during Hijra
Father-in-law of Muhammad
"First male convert" to Islam *Ridda* wars, or the Wars of Apostasy
Timeline of the wars
<u>Apostasy?</u>



'Umar (634-644 CE)

A close companion to Muhammad
Accompanied Muhammad during Hijra
Father-in-law of Muhammad
Supported Abu Bakr's leadership
Formed the early garrison towns
Established the office of Qadi
Initiated the new calendar
Began the compilation of Quran

'Uthman (644-656 CE)

A close companion to Muhammad
Accompanied Muhammad during Hijra
Two times son-in-law of Muhammad
Selected by the council of 'Umar
Accused of Nepotism
Initiated land grants
Standardization of Quran
Opposition of Qurra from Kufa

'Ali (656-661 CE)

A close companion to Muhammad
Accompanied Muhammad during Hijra
Cousin and son-in-law of Muhammad
Either second or third male convert
Issues with Abu Bakr, 'Umar & 'Uthman
Problematic beginning of caliphate
The Battle of Camel 656 CE
The Battle of Siffin 657 CE

To sum up...

1. The consequence of rapid expansions

Geographic Demographic Financial

To sum up...

1. The consequence of rapid expansions Geographic Demographic Financial 2. The prevalence of heterogeneity Early roots: The Muhajirun vs. the Ansar Genealogy as a political device

Mecca of Muhammad

1. Establishment of the Quraysh rule in Mecca: c.400 CE

"Qusayy, you are the son of Kilab ibn Murra ibn Kaab ibn Luayy ibn Ghalib ibn Fihr ibn Malik ibn al-Nadr ibn Kinana al-Qurashi"

Qusayy-Kinana-Ishmael (8+15 generations)

2. Tribes

- 3. Commerce
- 4. Shrine: Kaba
- 5. Conclusion

To sum up...

1. The consequence of rapid expansions Geographic Demographic Financial 2. The prevalence of heterogeneity Early roots: The Muhajirun vs. the Ansar Genealogy as a political device 3. The significance of regional dynamics Arabs vs. others Center vs. periphery

